

# HANYU PINYIN

## Uitspraak van letters

Die klankwaarde van sommige letters word as identies aangetoon (vgl. j en zh, of q en ch), aangesien die onderskeid in Mandaryns (bv. retrofleks teenoor alveolêr) nie in Afrikaans voorkom nie.

### Sillabeaanvangsposisie

|          |          |          |          |          |                   |          |          |          |                   |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| <b>b</b> | <b>p</b> | <b>m</b> | <b>f</b> | <b>d</b> | <b>t</b>          | <b>n</b> | <b>l</b> | <b>g</b> | <b>k</b>          | <b>h</b> |
| [p]      | [ph]     | [m]      | [f]      | [t]      | [t <sup>h</sup> ] | [n]      | [l]      | [k]      | [k <sup>h</sup> ] | [x]      |

|          |                    |          |           |                    |           |          |          |                    |          |
|----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| <b>j</b> | <b>q</b>           | <b>x</b> | <b>zh</b> | <b>ch</b>          | <b>sh</b> | <b>r</b> | <b>z</b> | <b>c</b>           | <b>s</b> |
| [tʃ]     | [tʃ <sup>h</sup> ] | [ʃ]      | [tʃ]      | [tʃ <sup>h</sup> ] | [ʃ]       | [ʒ]      | [ts]     | [ts <sup>h</sup> ] | [s]      |

### Sillabe-eindposisie

|          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>a</b> | <b>o</b> | <b>e</b> | <b>ê</b> | <b>ai</b> | <b>ei</b> | <b>ao</b> | <b>ou</b> | <b>an</b> | <b>en</b> |
| [a/a]    | [ɔ]      | [ə]      | [ɛ]      | [ai]      | [ei]      | [au]      | [ou]      | [an]      | [ən]      |

|            |            |            |             |              |              |                |              |                |
|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| <b>ang</b> | <b>eng</b> | <b>ong</b> | <b>i/yi</b> | <b>ia/ya</b> | <b>ie/ye</b> | <b>iao/yao</b> | <b>iu/yu</b> | <b>ian/yan</b> |
| [aŋ]       | [əŋ]       | [ɔŋ]       | [i]         | [ia]         | [ie]         | [iau]          | [iu]         | [iɛn]          |

|               |                  |                 |                  |             |              |              |                |                |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>in/yin</b> | <b>iang/yang</b> | <b>ing/ying</b> | <b>iong/yong</b> | <b>u/wu</b> | <b>ua/wa</b> | <b>uo/wo</b> | <b>uai/wai</b> | <b>uei/wei</b> |
| [in]          | [iaŋ]            | [iŋ]            | [iuŋ]            | [u]         | [ua]         | [uo]         | [uai]          | [uei]          |

|                |                |                  |             |             |               |                 |               |            |
|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| <b>uan/wan</b> | <b>uen/wen</b> | <b>uang/wang</b> | <b>weng</b> | <b>ü/yü</b> | <b>üe/yüe</b> | <b>üan/yüan</b> | <b>ün/yün</b> | <b>erh</b> |
| [uan]          | [uən]          | [uaŋ]            | [uəŋ]       | [y]         | [ye]          | [yan]           | [yn]          | [ə.ɿ]      |